

30.971  
5542

5

**CANADIAN**

**STATISTICAL**

**REVIEW**

**APRIL 1948**

**VOLUME XXIII NUMBER 4**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.**

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1948

---

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

---

**HERBERT MARSHALL**  
*Dominion Statistician*

## **Contents :**

The Labour Force Surveys.....	Page i
Current Economic Conditions.....	Page v
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
Current Bureau Publications.....	Page 124
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority*  
*of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE, M.P.*  
*Minister of Trade & Commerce*

---

Annual subscription: \$3.00

Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario,  
and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.



# The Labour Force Surveys

For many years there has been a growing demand in Canada for comprehensive figures on employment and unemployment. This was especially true during the depression when unemployment was widespread. During the war information on the size and characteristics of the total labour supply became vitally necessary. The possibility of disturbed economic conditions in the post-war period meant that some way of getting a current and periodic analysis of Canadian manpower had to be found.

## *Sampling is Introduced*

Using sampling techniques, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in 1945 began to conduct quarterly surveys of the labour force. They provide an up-to-date statistical picture of the country's human resources and their utilization. The surveys measure the volume of employment and unemployment and estimate the numbers of people currently outside the labour force.

Censuses have long been used to count the population and to give a detailed factual picture of the whole country. Since they are taken only at ten-year intervals they cannot throw much light on what is happening to the population between Censuses; also, they are necessarily slow and costly operations. Satisfactory statistics on the whole labour force can be obtained relatively cheaply by taking small scientifically-selected samples of the population.

Such a population survey must be kept small on the grounds of economy and speed in issuing the results. Timeliness is essential since the aim is to provide statistics for the government and for private individuals which may serve as a basis for current decisions. The experience of the United States in carrying out sample surveys of the population was utilized by the Bureau, which conducted its first sample survey of the labour force in November 1945. By a careful selection of a one per cent sample of the population it has been possible to produce satisfactory estimates on the size and composition of the whole labour force.

The basic theory of sampling involves nothing fundamentally new. Everyone has many occasions to judge the whole from its parts. The problem in a sample survey of the population, however, is to determine what people are to constitute the sample. One obvious way to do this would be to select every tenth or every hundredth person in the whole country. Such a survey would require up-to-date lists of the names and addresses of the whole population, and even if such lists could be obtained, an enumeration of the selected people would be almost impossible without using a very large number of enumerators. Thus, if the survey is to meet the needs of economy and speed, the sample must be concentrated in some way. At the same time care must be taken to ensure that the sample finally produced represents the whole country. By following a definite set of rules a representative sample of the population, in which every person has an equal chance of being included, can be designed.

## *Designing the Sample*

As the first step, the whole country—excepting remote parts which are excluded, and cities of over 30,000 which are covered separately—is divided into about 500 areas. Boundaries are adjusted so that each division represents a varied group of activities and where possible, both rural and urban inhabitants. Each of these divisions, consisting of from one to ten townships in rural areas, can be covered by a small group of enumerators.

Since only 70 of these 500 areas are to be picked for sampling, great care is required to ensure that these will be representative of the 430-odd not to be sampled. To do this, the areas are grouped into strata, each made up of areas as similar as possible. For example, one would represent dairy farming in Ontario, another fruit farming, and so on. A sample area is chosen to represent the whole stratum. The selected area may not exactly represent the others, but unbiased selection ensures that errors will balance out for the country as a whole to an extent that can be precisely calculated.

By successive selection these sample areas are then divided into much smaller ones, each containing a small number of households and bounded by something easily recognizable such as a road, stream or railroad, to help the enumerators in finding the sample area. Enough of these smaller groups are selected to give a one per cent sample of the entire stratum, and the enumerators are instructed to interview some responsible person in every sample household. They are not limited to households which appear on the map from which the area was selected, but must cover every household appearing in that area. In this way they include all new dwellings in the sample area, the omission of which might involve a significant error for some results.

Cities are sampled by the same method of area selection. With the aid of maps, the 1941 Census and city directories, they are divided into strata each containing houses of approximately the same rents. From these homogeneous strata the blocks to be surveyed are then chosen, and from each block five households are picked at random. City areas which are not built up when the sample is designed are always attached to the nearest block to give those in new buildings an equal chance of inclusion in the sample. The sample of households is changed from time to time so that the same people will not always be interviewed.

### *Guarding Against Bias*

The important feature of this kind of area sampling is that the households to be visited are selected impartially by the rules of the sample design—which eliminate any possibility of bias in the choice. Once the sample has been designed, no option is allowed to the enumerators themselves in deciding what households to visit. Upper-story apartments and homes with fierce-looking dogs on the porch would probably receive inadequate coverage if such options were allowed. Also, if enumerators who found no one at home at a designated address were allowed to call next door, there would be a definite danger that the survey might exclude a large number of families in which all members are working.

### *How Large Need The Sample Be*

A question frequently asked is how the Bureau decides upon the appropriate size of

the sample to be taken. Should it be half of one per cent—or five per cent? Clearly a sample can be so small as to be meaningless. A choice of 12 Canadians would hardly provide a representative sample of the whole population. On the other hand, the point is reached where any further increase in the size of the sample will improve the precision of the result only very slightly, but will of course increase the cost of the operation. The margin of error to be expected in any size of sample can be closely determined by mathematical processes. The Bureau, weighing the margin of error, the cost and the need for precision, has selected a sample large enough to give satisfactory data on the Canadian labour force.

A matter greatly affecting the accuracy of the sample result is similarity among the items to be sampled. If you take a thousand pieces of wood all about ten feet long and varying from each other by not more than three inches, a sample of ten pieces chosen at random will give you a very accurate picture of the whole pile. On the other hand, if the pieces of wood are each of a different size and vary from six inches to fifty feet, a one per cent sample would give a far less accurate picture of the total. It is in order to maximize the similarity of the households to be sampled that the strata of the labour force survey are so carefully constructed that each contains households as similar to each other as possible. In this way the margin of error in sampling them is greatly reduced.

### *Classifying The Population*

The main purpose of the household interviews is to find out about the current activities of all the people in the sample. In order to measure employment and unemployment, a clear-cut system of definitions is necessary. In the labour force surveys people are classified by what they were doing at a particular time. Thus questions all refer to the week immediately before the survey begins, called the "survey week", and people are classified on the basis of what they were doing during this week. Questions on employment status refer only to persons 14 years of age and over. Members of the armed forces and persons in institutions such as sanatoria are not included in the labour force surveys. The remainder, about 98 per

cent of the civilian population of Canada over 14 years of age, are classified into definite categories. The main ones are:

- (i) *the employed*, those who, during the survey week, were working for pay or profit or doing unpaid work on a family farm or in a family business; those who were temporarily absent from their jobs because of bad weather, illness, vacation, labour dispute, or a temporary layoff lasting less than thirty days.
- (ii) *the unemployed*, those who were looking for work during the survey week but did not work. Persons are classified as looking for work even though they may not be actively job-hunting because work suitable for them is not available in their community.
- (iii) *the labour force* is the total of the employed and the unemployed, and is a measure of the available labour supply in the country at a given time.
- (iv) *persons not in the labour force*, those keeping house, going to school, retired or voluntarily idle, or disabled, too old or otherwise permanently unable to work.

The results of the surveys are published in the *Labour Force Bulletin* and a summary is given in the *Canadian Statistical Review* (Table 6, Page 15)<sup>(1)</sup>. Information is also obtained from the sample individuals about their age, sex, marital status, and their occupation, industry and class of worker, if they are

(1) Estimates of the wartime composition of the labour force were published in *Labour Force Bulletin* No. 5, April, 1947. Estimates for the period since 1926 are now being prepared.

in the labour force. The survey estimates can therefore be broken down into cross-classifications—e.g. the number of married women who are employed in manufacturing, or the number of male unpaid family workers in agriculture. These increase the usefulness of the data in analysing the composition of the labour force.

The virtue of the labour force survey is that it covers the total population with very minor exceptions. There are of course other sources of information on employment and unemployment, but generally they refer only to some particular segment of the population, such as those employed in establishments of a certain size or those covered by unemployment insurance or registered at employment offices.

### *Supplementary Surveys*

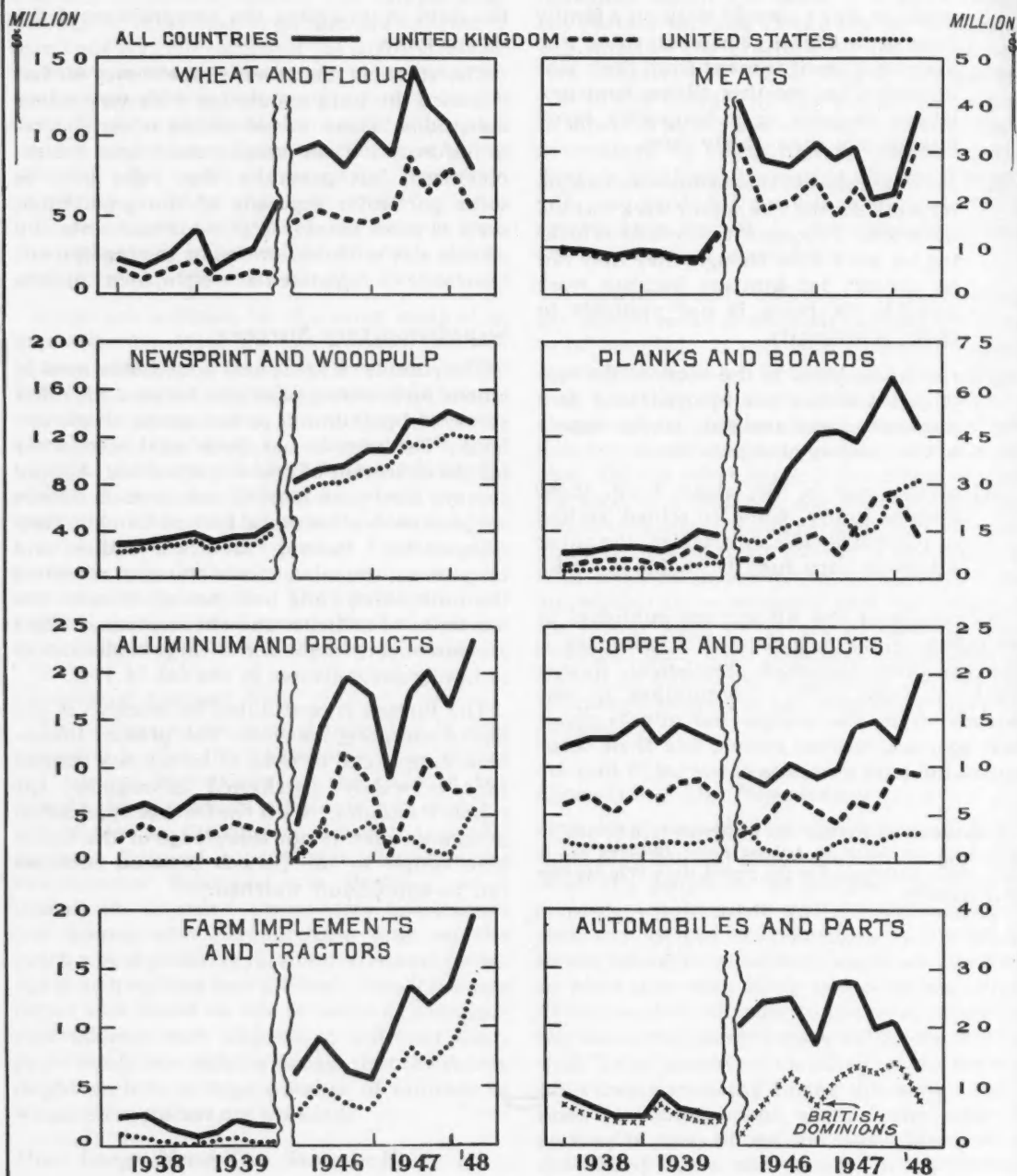
The sample of areas and households used in labour force surveys can also be used for other surveys of population or household characteristics. The sample has been used extensively for the collection of housing statistics. Special surveys have been carried out on such diverse subjects as: accidents and fires on farms; family composition; heating facilities, radios and telephones; the labour force status of veterans; the amount of time lost through illness; the incidence of arthritis and rheumatism. Plans are now being made for a large-scale survey of family expenditures in the fall of 1948.

The Bureau is continuing its research in the use of sampling methods. The present household sample can be used to survey any subject that is widely distributed throughout the country's homes. With the further application of sample surveys our knowledge of the Canadian people in the periods between censuses can be appreciably widened.

# CANADA'S EXPORTS

PREWAR AND POSTWAR

QUARTERLY TOTALS





# Current Economic Conditions

■ Production has moved upward throughout the first part of the year and prices which had shown signs of stabilizing in March have risen again in April. April's upsurge in department store sales may be due in part to the repayment of compulsory savings that occurred towards the end of March. Contracts for residential construction have continued at more than double last year's level.

Weekly carloading data indicate a further rise in industrial activity during April. Shipments of ores and concentrates and manufactured iron and steel products have been especially strong. In the iron and steel group carloadings both of primary products and of autos, machinery and implements reached post war peaks.

In its annual budget the federal government announced tax changes and tariff reductions which are expected to reduce revenues in a full year by about \$70 million. After these changes a budgetary surplus of \$489 million is anticipated for the fiscal year 1948-49 somewhat smaller than the estimated surplus of \$670 million for the current year. In the tax field the chief changes were removal of the 8 per cent sales tax from processed foods, the removal of amusement taxes, the lifting of the 25 per cent tax on silver-plated cutlery and alarm clocks, and an increase in the income tax exemption for persons over 65. The British Preferential tariff rates on cotton and rayon piece goods have been suspended until June 30, 1949, and an equivalent reduction has been made in the rates against countries with whom we have most favoured nation agreements.

## *Prairie Farmers Plan to Sow Less Wheat—More Coarse Grains*

A survey of planting intentions on April 30 revealed that, in the prairie provinces, farmers were planning to reduce their wheat acreage by about .7 million acres (almost 3 per cent). A late spring, resulting in a shift to earlier maturing crops, was apparently the chief reason for this decline. Acreage of oats, rye and flaxseed were all to be increased according to plans at that date and in the case of rye the acreage planned is one of the largest on record. The total acreage to be devoted to wheat and coarse grains in the prairies was almost unchanged from a year ago. In Ontario seeded acreages of almost all grain crops will be substantially higher if farmers plans are realized, a recovery from last year's unusually low acreage.

## *Production Moves Upward*

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production has continued to move gradually

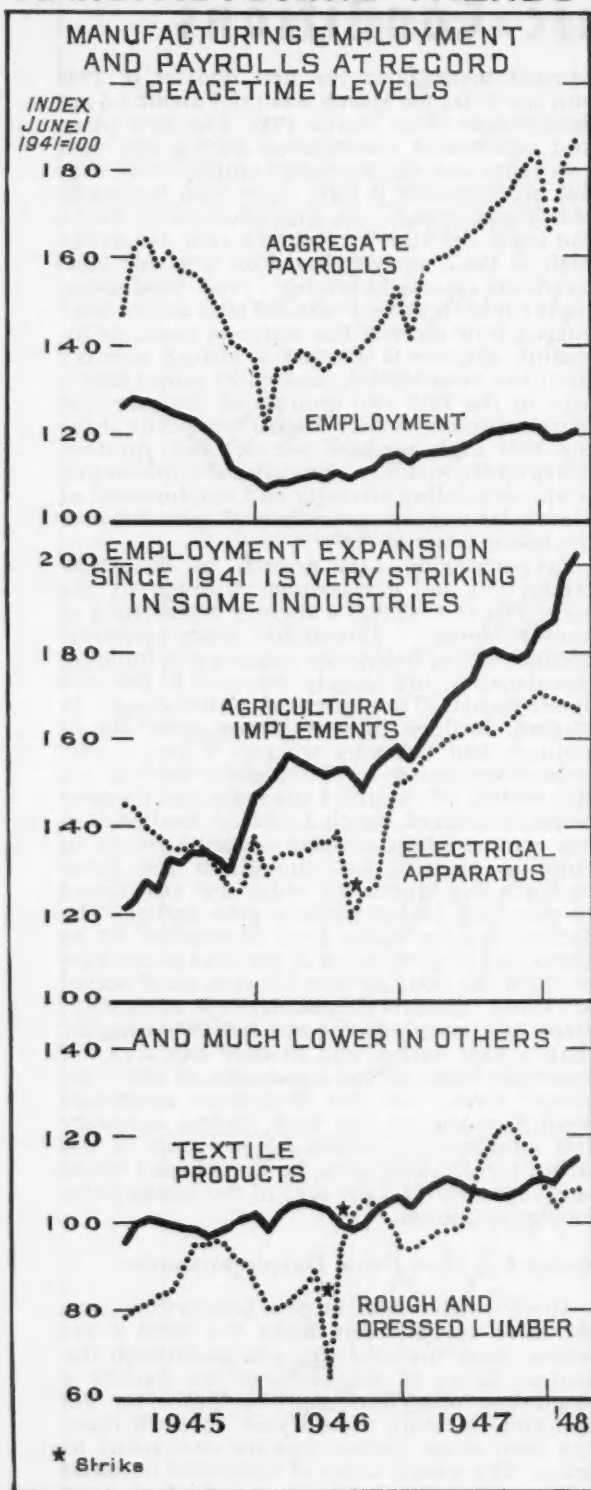
upward throughout the first quarter of 1948 and the index for March was 182.9 about 3.3 per cent higher than March 1947. The new plant and equipment constructed during the past two years and the increased employment that has accompanied it have both been factors in this rising trend. In manufacturing, where the index for March reached a new peacetime high of 194.2, activity based on iron and steel has been especially strong. Steel production for the month was over 286,000 tons and current output now exceeds the wartime peak. Automobile shipments showed a strong recovery from the interruptions caused by power shortages in the first two months of the year and March shipments were almost 5 per cent above the 1947 high reached last October. Another heavy steel consumer, agricultural implements, is also expanding strongly and employment at March 1st was up more than 10 per cent over the last quarter of 1947.

Accompanying this growth in industrial production and employment throughout the early part of 1948 was a slightly higher level of unemployment. Unusually sharp seasonal declines in two industries, logging and building construction, are largely responsible for this development. The index of employment in logging declined almost 10 per cent during January and February whereas a year earlier it had continued to rise slightly throughout this period. By March 1 the index had dropped below its level of March 1, 1947. A similar drop has occurred in the index of employment in building construction, though in the latter instance the March 1st index was still about 10 per cent higher than a year earlier. The decline in this index from November 1st to March 1st, 1948 exceeded 20 per cent in contrast to the 6 per cent decline for this same period in 1946-47. Despite this small rise in unemployment total employment was somewhat higher than a year earlier and in only one area did unemployment exceed 5 per cent of the total labour force. In the Maritimes estimated unemployment in the week ending February 21st amounted to about 5.9 per cent of the labour force in that area; for Canada as a whole only slightly over 3 per cent of the labour force were unemployed.

## *Some Further Price Developments*

Along with this larger production and increased employment there has been a renewed trend toward rising prices. Though the general index of wholesale prices showed a small downward movement in March for the first time in more than a year, in April there has been some further upward movement in prices. The weekly index of industrial material prices advanced 5 points during the four week

## MANUFACTURING TRENDS



period ending April 23rd to reach 150.0 on a base 1926 = 100, while in this same period prices of Canadian farm products increase 2.7 points. Primary commodities such as raw cotton, raw rubber, rayon yarn and lead were responsible for the rise in the former index while higher prices for livestock, eggs and potatoes boosted the farm index.

### Government Surplus in the Saving Investment Pattern

Tables published as a supplement to the Federal budget provide some additional information on the way in which Canada's saving and investment occurred during 1947. Total investment in Canada in plant, equipment, housing and inventories amounted to \$2.8 billion in 1947. Since imports and exports of goods and services were almost in balance, Canada's net investment abroad was negligible. The savings corresponding to this investment were made in four main forms. Savings of individuals out of personal income amounted to just under \$0.6 billion, undistributed profits of corporations were slightly over \$0.6 billion, depreciation allowances of both corporations and individuals amounted to \$0.9 billion and saving of all governments, Dominion, provincial and municipal, in the form of their current surplus were also about \$0.9 billion. Thus of the total saving for the year almost one-third was in the form of the current surplus of governments. Of this surplus \$774 million was accumulated by the Dominion government and about \$143 million by provincial and municipal governments. There is strong reason to believe that inflationary pressures and the extent of the rise in prices would have been much larger if this surplus had been any smaller, for a reduction in taxes places more spendable funds in the hands of individuals but does not increase the supply of goods and services—(for a description of the way in which this government saving was made available to the capital market—see the February issue of this Review). Undistributed corporate profits were another important source of funds for financing current investment. Corporate profits after tax increased by about one-third during 1947, but since dividend payments rose only about 20 per cent the increase in undistributed profits was almost 50 per cent.

### Some Weakness in Retail Sales

In contrast to the strength shown by data on production and employment there has been some evidence that the volume of goods moving through retail channels is smaller than it was a year ago. Retail sales during the first quarter of 1948 were up only 11.4 per cent over the first quarter of 1947, even though Easter sales fell



entirely in March this year. But the index of retail commodity prices was up almost double this amount, about 22 per cent, an indication that the physical volume of goods sold is down. For these same two periods retail sales of independent and chain clothing stores are up only 10 to 15 per cent whereas the index of clothing prices is over 25 per cent higher than it was in the first quarter of 1948. Clothing sales in department stores have apparently fallen off even more, for dollar sales in the first quarter were up only about 7 per cent. Furniture is another item which has been moving in smaller volume than a year ago. Dollar furniture sales for all types of stores have barely kept pace with their level of a year ago even though prices are substantially higher. One of the strongest parts of the picture is provided by sales in variety stores and their first quarter sales have been up 18.5 per cent. Department store sales for April were much stronger than in previous months and showed a gain of 20 per cent over April, 1947.

Since the index of retail sales is based on a constant number of stores it may understate the total increase in sales for the country as a whole, and at least part of the decline in volume discussed above may be offset by sales through new retail outlets. Almost 5,000 contracts were awarded for the construction of new stores during 1946 and 1947, amounting in value to about \$60 million. This number of stores is equivalent to about 4 per cent of the total number of retail merchandise stores reported by the 1941 census.

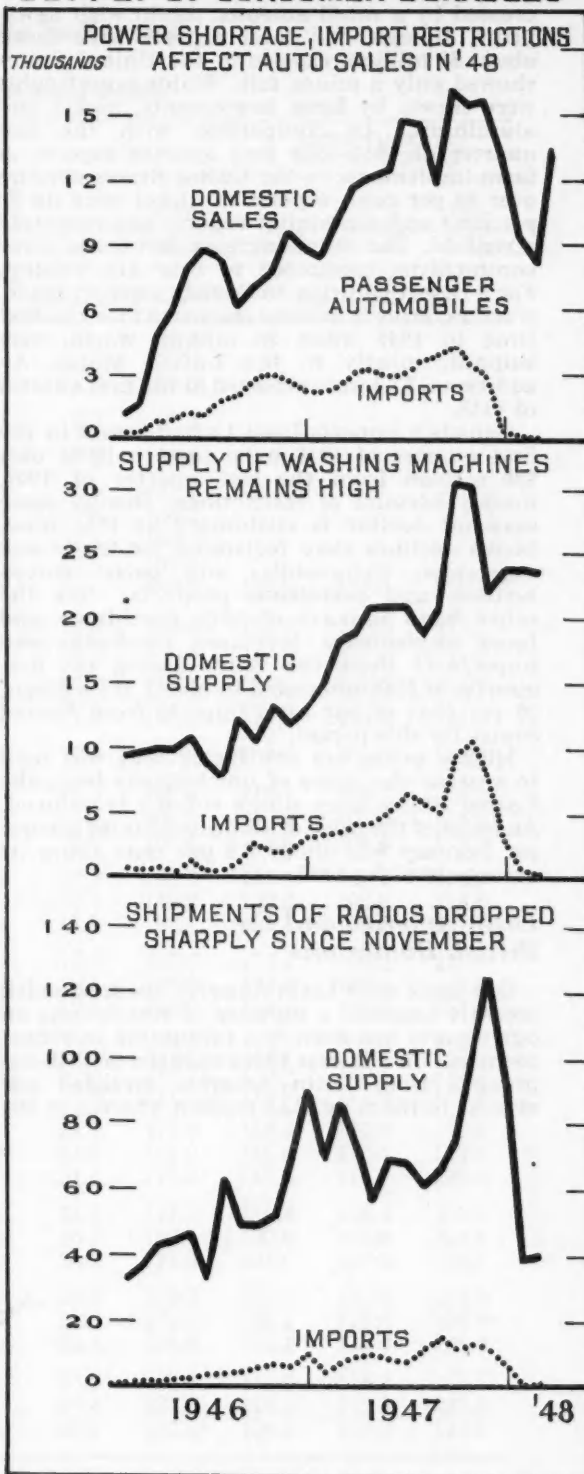
### Canada's Foreign Trade

About six months have elapsed since a number of temporary import restrictions were placed on a wide range of imports to help conserve our supply of dollar exchange, and some data are now available on our trade since that date. During the first quarter of 1948 our balance of merchandise trade with the United States yielded a deficit of about \$108 million only a little more than half of our deficit of \$203 million during the same period of 1947. Since our imports from the United States for the first quarter of 1948 were down by only \$15 million as compared with the first quarter of 1947, most of the improvement for this period was due to the 34 per cent rise in our exports to that country.

### Exports to United States Show Gains

Canada's first quarter exports to the United States increased by about \$11 million over the last quarter of 1948, a fairly important gain in view of the fact that our total exports were down about 13 per cent for this period (see chart). In the case of some commodities this gain was the result of the sale of a larger part of our total exports to the United States. Thus for lumber, though our total exports dropped

## SUPPLY OF CONSUMER DURABLES



sharply our exports to the United States increased by a small amount. Again with newsprint, though our total exports were down about \$8 million, exports to the United States showed only a minor fall. Major export gains were shown by farm implements, nickel and aluminum. In comparison with the last quarter of 1947, our first quarter exports of farm implements to the United States were up over 80 per cent, exports of nickel were up 40 per cent and aluminum exports had increased sevenfold. The total increase for these three commodities amounted to over \$14 million. For a recent addition to Canada's export trade, tractors, exports became important for the first time in 1947 when \$6 million worth were shipped, mostly to the United States. An additional \$2.4 were exported in the first quarter of 1948.

Canada's imports from United States in the first quarter of 1948 were down a little over \$80 million from the last quarter of 1947, mainly because of restrictions, though some seasonal decline is customary at this time. Sharp declines were registered for fruits and vegetables, automobiles and parts, cotton textiles, and petroleum products. On the other hand imports of both machinery and farm implements increased markedly and imports of these two items during the first quarter of 1948 amounted to about \$87 million, 20 per cent of our total imports from United States for this period.

Higher prices are one factor that will tend to sustain the value of our imports from the United States even where volume is reduced. An index of the price of all United States exports for January was about 7.5 per cent above its average level for 1947.

### *Latin America and the British Dominions*

Our trade with Latin America, an area which recently imposed a number of restrictions on our exports has been less favourable in recent months. In the first three months of 1948 our imports from Latin America exceeded our exports to them by \$22.6 million whereas in the

same period of 1947 we had an export surplus of \$3.5 million with this area. This change was due to the combined effect of a 25 per cent decline in exports and a more than 50 per cent rise in our imports. Most of this increase in imports has been from Mexico, Venezuela and San Domingo. Heavier imports of raw cotton from Mexico (\$7.3 million) and of crude petroleum from Venezuela (\$16.7 million) were the major factors in this increase. Larger sugar imports raised our purchases from San Domingo. The decline in our exports has centred in paper and in iron and steel products.

In our trade with other areas, the major development in the first part of the current year was a sharp decline in our exports to the British Dominions, particularly to Australia, New Zealand and India. Part of this drop centered in exports of automobiles, an industry where production was interrupted, but reduced shipments to these countries of lumber and paper were also important factors. Import restrictions imposed in the latter part of 1947 are a factor in this decline. In our trade with the United Kingdom the first quarter saw a 30 per cent increase (over the last quarter of 1947) in our purchases of woollen textiles, but our imports of cotton textiles showed a much smaller gain (8 per cent).

### *Chartered Bank Loans Decline*

During recent months the rapid upward trend in current loans of the chartered banks, evident throughout 1947, has been reversed and outstanding loans declined by about \$140 million between the end of November and the end of March. A considerable part of this decline is probably associated with the seasonal drop in loans on grain, for the value of grain in commercial channels fell about \$150 million during this period. But after allowing for this factor it seems clear that commercial and industrial loans are now more stable. Bank holdings of other securities which are largely of an industrial or commercial nature showed a further increase of about \$56 million during the quarter.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel	News-	Power by	Auto-(1)	Index of	Total	Durable	Non-
	Ingots and	Castings	print	Central	Electric	mobiles	Industrial	Index	goods	durable
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100			
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.4	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2		388	3,764	27.1	182.9 <sup>b</sup>	120.5	117.5	122.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>b</sup>Preliminary.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian <sup>(1)</sup> Labour Force	Unemploy- ment <sup>(1)</sup> as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemploy- ment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
						Total	Residential	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100			
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 M	..	..	154.8	412	8,154	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	..	..	124.0	408	7,712	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	38.4	6.5	223.2	249.9	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	52.9	15.6	224.4	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	64.2	22.0	247.8	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,492	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	7,232	9,311	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	..	..	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.6	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	80.8	33.2	..	..	..

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.0	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 M	120.1	105.6	116.6	178	140	..	..	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	116.9	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	..	..	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6								109.1	96.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Factory Sales Thousands	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons					Index 1939 = 100	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	296	238
1946 M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	232
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	235
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	267	329	237
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	325	238
1948 J	193	229	177	57.1	2.1	615	305.1			
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8			
M	192 <sup>p</sup>	230 <sup>p</sup>	179 <sup>p</sup>	57.3	2.4	690				



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(2)</sup> Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup> (402)
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,146	435	10.0	266	275	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,421	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	290	241	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,235	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.269	1,138	455	12.6	301	272	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.279	1,112	601	13.4	303	281	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.6	168.8	1.287	1,091	546	13.0	284	288	120.1
F	207.1	160.7	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	12.9	283	303 <sup>p</sup>	114.2
M			166.9					285 <sup>p</sup>		116.4

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary.<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(3)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(1)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1938 = 100	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Weekly average									
	Thousand tons		Million pounds		Thousands			1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.3	108.2	189.1	..	168
1946 M	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.4	180.7	131	165
M	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.7	186.4	131	166
J	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 <sup>(4)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>
A	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.7	191.2	100	101
S	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	4,254	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.2	117.1	199.9	103	103
D	3,790*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	4,110	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	4,100	289			348			213.7	106	

6

\*Averages of five weeks.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.<sup>(3)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.<sup>(4)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.<sup>(5)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	- 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	- 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+ 241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+ 248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+ 220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+ 178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	- 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	- 132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
Million dollars									
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	- 1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	- 1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	- 1,626	- 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	- 1,967	- 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	- 2,275	- 242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	- 2,858	- 248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	- 3,539	- 220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	- 294	3,576	- 2,895	- 178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	- 2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	- 3,599	+ 133	13,165

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.<sup>(r)</sup>Revised<sup>(p)</sup>Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU-FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Total	
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	123.9	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.9 <sup>(1)</sup>	128.0 <sup>(1)</sup>	94.0	81.2	97.6	127.6		127.8	241.4 <sup>(1)</sup>	194.2 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL									
	Foods and Beverages									
	Foods									
	Total	Foods								
	Total	Meat products					Dairy products			Flour and feed
		Total	Cattle		Hog slaught-		Total	Butter and		Total
			Slaughtering		erings			cheese	Concen-	
								trated milk		
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.9 <sup>(1)</sup>	182.5	169.4	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.



## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.9	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5



## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.0	129.8	239.8	246.4	145.0	188.4	179.6

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.1	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.8	175.2	182.9	165.3	144.1	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	165.1						190.9 <sup>(1)</sup>	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	218.9 <sup>(1)</sup>	155.2	222.6	238.1	248.8	246.8	244.3	157.9	255.2	201.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	350.8	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7		253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7		241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0		267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.5	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	277.6 <sup>(1)</sup>		269.5		165.6

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946		1947			1948		
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825
Employed.....	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Not at work in survey week..	(-)	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	93	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103
At work 24 hours or over....	957	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Not at work in survey week..	83	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	149	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166
At work 24 hours or over....	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407
Unemployed.....	172	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	246	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295
Going to school.....	568	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641
Keeping house.....	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966
Retired or voluntarily idle....	303	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324
Other.....	29	36	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)
Armed Forces.....	465	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Farm operators.....	635	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631
Paid workers.....	125	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107
Unpaid family workers.....	298	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Paid workers.....	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138
Employers.....	129	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157
Own account workers.....	294	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345
Unpaid family workers.....	51	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	372	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400
Quebec.....	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300
Ontario.....	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663
Prairie Provinces.....	886	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905
British Columbia.....	342	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	18	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25
Quebec.....	60	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48
Ontario.....	53	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40
Prairie Provinces.....	23	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23
British Columbia.....	18	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.



## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 8**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.5	186.7	40.19	117.5	178.4	42.81	119.3	202.9	35.85

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.77	114.5	175.2	43.80	202.1	350.7	45.87

<sup>(1)</sup>Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.  
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods			Non-durable Goods						
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	166.4	260.7	42.08	135.0	222.8	40.98	122.8	195.9	37.52

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.2	188.6	31.33	139.3	212.0	45.29	238.2	469.6	39.33

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	140.0	48.03	172.9	228.9	36.41	134.4	189.9	46.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.9	155.0	38.44	125.6	183.2	42.08	137.5	215.4	25.82

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Aggregate		Average weekly earnings	Aggregate		Average weekly earnings	Aggregate		Average weekly earnings
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.5	33.78	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.8	189.3	39.44

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	157.9	35.37	130.2	223.7	35.75

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	194.8	37.98	123.6	186.1	40.81	120.8	175.9	38.62

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	195.9	39.79	139.6	203.5	41.54



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	125.0	186.6	33.82	126.8	188.8	38.18	116.8	182.6	32.97

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.25	120.3	178.4	34.21	116.7	176.3	41.49

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.96	125.0	175.0	35.70	159.1	236.2	39.48

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.9	94.9	69.8	86.8	76.7	70.2	100.8	95.6

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.8	69.6	66.8	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.1	99.4	100.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.4	121.5	106.6	99.2	56.6

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total		Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.3	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	• Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.8	42.5	45.9	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	45.9	41.1

## Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million Dollars			Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63				194	44



## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days								
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—	
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3	
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—	
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4	
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9	
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3	
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5	
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—	
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4	
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9	
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1	
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2	
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5	
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3	
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1	
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8	
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4	
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9	
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1	
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9	
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5	
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4	
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1	
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4	

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous			
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1			120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0			117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.0	115.1	125.6	115.1	94.0	94.1	75.1	137.4	170.4	107.9
1946 M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	115.3
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.5	147.7	136.0	178.5	131.2	135.4	95.8
1946 M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.1	127.7	136.4	85.0	57.2	107.1	143.0	162.6	121.0	184.6
1946 M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.7	135.2	141.2	117.8	127.7	122.3	124.5	136.7
1946 M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	106.9	113.6	126.7	138.9	134.5	106.7	90.3	143.1	110.5
1946 M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	99.9	107.5	88.6	120.0	105.4	142.4	78.7	103.7	115.6	92.8
1946 M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Farm prices of agricul- tural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials		Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	177.3
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	184.2
1947	130.4	117.2	116.9	122.4	166.1	133.3	126.4	115.9	143.9	195.5
1946 M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	116.6	110.9	126.1	180.6
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	116.9	111.2	126.5	182.8
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	184.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	186.9
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	188.4
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	187.8
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	184.4
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	183.9
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	184.8
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	185.5
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	186.5
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	121.8	110.8	140.1	187.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	189.3
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	123.2	111.7	142.5	190.1
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	124.7	113.7	143.2	191.9
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	125.4	114.1	144.4	194.9
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	126.4	116.6	142.7	195.1
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	126.2	116.3	142.8	196.6
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	126.6	117.3	142.2	200.2
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	129.1	119.5	145.3	200.3
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	132.7	123.9	147.5	204.0
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	137.1	125.2	156.9	210.1
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	223.9
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	223.6
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	



## Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Made Available for Use	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	189	194	1,141	521	347	45	1,103	11	2,233	291
M									73		

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447	384
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402								

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS						
	Received	Consumed		Net Production	Net Production			Domestic Consumption		
					Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels										
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071	
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189	
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953	
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885	
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036	
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330	
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736	
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057	
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711	
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499	
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067	
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464	
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348	
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030	
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504	
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700	
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290	
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273	
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648	
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191	
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836	
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681	
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857	
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413	
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797	
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550	
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092	
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938	
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885	
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007	
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020	
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604	
1948 J	5,134	6,248	5,714	5,353	2,474	1,388	1,086	6,642	2,206	
F					2,192	1,246	918			

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.



## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels		
Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1948 J	1,506	2,015	2,961	1,964	9,836	3,490	6,947	3,498

## Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper		Total ore content		Refined lead			
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	28.5	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.9	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8
A	31.4	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.7	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.9	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Exports of	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Bauxite	Aluminum		Receipts		
					Ore	Ingots				
	Million pounds				Thousand fine ounces					
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,014	256
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,029	111
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,136	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,011	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,142	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,100	948

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	996	80.7	27.6	34.5	
1946 F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8	
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8	
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3	
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3	
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8	
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0	
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5	
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4	
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7	
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1	
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	633	75.0	27.4	28.7	
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	404	74.6	28.0	33.9	
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4	
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8	
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4	
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9	
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0	
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0	
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6	
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2	
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0	
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3	
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	86.0	19.1	34.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3	
M		57.5			2.1						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8



## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.1	300.6	110.4	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	98.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	98.5	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	104.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	110.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.6	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(2)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.79	52.14
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.75	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	..	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58

## Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72	8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M									

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 F	2,699	2,893	..	14	11	1,390	..	..	..	..
M	2,863	3,295	..	16	13	1,026	..	..	..	..
A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.



## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 J	19,310	32,591	16,292	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	15,011	32,934	16,469					
M	14,561	34,930	17,417					
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	{ 1,121 1,146 1,168 }	2,928	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856					
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	{ 1,178 1,214 1,017 }	2,781	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850					
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	{ 809 967 1,040 }	2,482	6,879 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681					
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	{ 1,309 1,246 1,205 }	2,808	7,903 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173					
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combina-tions		
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT					Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments				
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3	
1929	335.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9	
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6	
1946 M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3	
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1	
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8	
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2	
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6	
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7	
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9	
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0	
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9	
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8	
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2	
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7	
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4	
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6	
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3	
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4	
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1	
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9	
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6	
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6	
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3	
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8	
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7	



## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3			226.7	10.2	216.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6

**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46	16.47
1946 M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04	4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78				0.33	1.63

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	68
1946 M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95
F	75.6	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	90
M							1.3		

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apart- ments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
Million dollars										
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 M	15.74	0.59	15.15	15.15	0.97	0.81	1.50	0.39	4.85	0.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19			27.29						

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
Million dollars										
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 M	1.25	3.57	0.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	0.24	0.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A					11.79	8.51				

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 M	57.6	—	0.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	0.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8				21.9	40.9				

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS (1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production	Producers' Stocks						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	17.60	22.63	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M							172	143	132	5.56	17.84

(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.



## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,727
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	17.1	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,538
F	647	16.3	8.7	586	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,346
M						196.5	7,823				

<sup>(1)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948 <sup>(1)</sup>
	Average					Average					
	Millions					Million acres					
<b>Canada</b>											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.26	23.73
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.77
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	7.39
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.54
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.70
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
<b>Prairie Provinces</b>											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.87

<sup>(1)</sup>Based on intentions at April 30th reported by farmers.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 38

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,695	337	163	38	31	75	41	269	236	270	152	82
1946	1,753	383	143	45	35	95	45	277	204	286	157	82
1947	1,991	421	234	41	48	94	55	256	248	324	170	98

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 38 - concluded

Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,695	16	27	36	236	453	153	410	288	75
1946	1,753	17	34	36	252	473	171	399	285	86
1947	1,991	19	33	38	296	546	186	434	345	93

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour	Wheat					
Million bushels									
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	84.5	340.8	425.2						

OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2) (3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.<sup>(4)</sup>Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands	Million pounds									
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947	108	55	75	371	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9

## Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of <sup>(2)</sup> beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley <sup>(3)</sup> No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.4	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M				70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 M	1,072	362	11.80	3.03	21.19	754	5.38	18.17	17.55
A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.52	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.24
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M			11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.19	22.36	13.75

<sup>(1)</sup> As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks****TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.8	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7
1947 J	1,820	88.5	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	535	15.9	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.9



## Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels							
				Production					
				Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.55	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49	16.93 <sup>(1)</sup>	21.25 <sup>(1)</sup>	2.94 <sup>(1)</sup>	4.73 <sup>(1)</sup>	..
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63					
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11					

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of first three months.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Manufactured Food: Production**

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.18	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.88
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.41	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	23.54	28.01	6.09	39.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	..	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.34	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	0.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.21	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> end of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

\*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Depart- ment Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.2	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.4	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.8	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.9	275.6	258.0	253.3	213.2	239.2	244.9	284.3	212.3

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted										
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.8	201.3	236.5	199.0	296.2	243.9	255.0	247.5	219.5	264.4

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.



## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.6	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.2	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	239.5	332.6	251.5	263.6	268.6	268.5	200.9	204.1	314.2	269.1

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4



Merchandise Exports by Areas <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British <sup>(2)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(3)</sup> Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.66	15.27	4.35	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.01	16.62	4.65	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.



## Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British <sup>(1)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(2)</sup> Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35

<sup>(1)</sup> Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>				Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	All Countries				United Kingdom	United States	
										Net Sales(+)
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	
1937	22.1	19.8	- 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0	
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2	
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	
1946 M	40.0	36.2	-32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	-3.2	23.1	
A	19.5	19.8	-41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	-4.2	17.1	
M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6	13.2	
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1	24.2	
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6	
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9	
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8	
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5	
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9	
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0	
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3	
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9	
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0	
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7	
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3	
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4	
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7	
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5		-2.7	
M					46.1	7.8				

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions, —e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

\*See note on page 102.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Thousand cars									
	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup> Less than \$500,000.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign					
				Thousand short tons	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousands			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..	
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..	
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..	
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..	
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..	
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..	
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65	
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	80	
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94	
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125	
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117	
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111	
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158	
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393			
1946 F	1,280	687	592	—	1,280	645	258	—	11.5	126	
M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	895	359	—	14.5	166	
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124	
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5	149	
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209	
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184	
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182	
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204	
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185	
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112	
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9	136	
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165	
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171	
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338	
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337	
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183	
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228	
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234	
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289	
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330	
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329	
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138	
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	15.9	180	
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—			
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—			

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special <sup>(1)</sup> Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.6	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A		558.9		57.9	126.0	0.2			1,953

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.  
Source: Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
					Under	Over				
					two years	two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans				Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call					Current
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits							Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total			
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 M	518	108	1,985	3,170	800	131	6,712	5,786	7,176	11.1
A	360	122	2,179	3,238	837	144	6,878	5,911	7,357	11.5
M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE 56

Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOVT. SECU- RITIES
	Total	Bank Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Subsi- diary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Govern- ment	Provincial Govern- ment	Dominion Govern- ment	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
Million dollars										
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	..
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1947	1,093	1,029	65	2,139	3,681	272	132	141	66	1,988
1946 M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753
1948 J	1,094	1,028	65	2,073	3,824	279	104	45	61	1,769
F	1,104	1,038	66	2,105	3,881	133	108	61	75	1,794
M	1,097	1,032	66	2,201	3,927	126	145	42	87	1,820
A								58	126	

## Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

Fiscal Years

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	Estimated 1947-48
Thousand Dollars					
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Tax Revenue					
Direct Taxes					
Direct Taxes on Incomes					
Individual Income Tax.....	813,435	767,755	691,586	694,530	659,828
Tax on Interest and Dividends.....	25,671	27,053	26,824	28,428	33,929
Taxes on Rents and Royalties.....	1,272	1,546	1,486	1,708	1,960
Corporation Income Tax.....	311,379	276,404	217,834	238,792	364,131
Excess Profits Tax.....	468,718	465,805	494,196	448,698	227,030
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....	1,620,475	1,538,563	1,431,926	1,412,156	1,286,878
Succession Duties.....	15,020	17,251	21,447	23,576	30,828
Total Direct Taxes.....	1,635,495	1,555,814	1,453,373	1,435,732	1,317,706
Indirect Taxes					
Customs Import Duties.....	167,882	115,091	128,877	237,355	293,012
Excise Duties.....	142,124	151,922	186,726	196,044	196,794
Excise Taxes.....	638,619	543,065	496,910	579,024	640,758
Other Taxes.....	7,691	8,234	8,972	9,706	3,761
Total Indirect Taxes.....	956,316	818,312	821,485	1,022,129	1,134,325
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,591,811	2,374,126	2,274,858	2,457,861	2,452,031
Non-Tax Revenue.....	133,283	145,471	160,804	160,870	178,188
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,725,094	2,519,597	2,435,662	2,618,731	2,630,219
Special Receipts and Credits.....	194,924	387,237	650,023	419,345	239,190
Total Revenue.....	2,920,018	2,906,834	3,085,685	3,038,076	2,869,409
Less estimated amount of refundable Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	155,000	219,500	72,500	30,200	
Net Total Revenue.....	2,765,018	2,687,334	3,013,185	3,007,876	2,869,409
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	8,841	9,424	10,319	13,300	16,284
Finance					
Interest on Public Debt.....	242,681	318,995	409,134	464,395	455,455
Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortization of Bond Discounts and Commissions.....	19,285	20,679	22,311	12,139	10,917
Subsidies to Provinces.....	14,449	14,445	14,447	14,383	33,394
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion- Provincial Taxation Agreements.....	95,435	93,334	98,052	94,380	122,497
Other Appropriations.....	38,032	56,456	31,751	22,551	15,269
Labour.....	18,717	19,562	20,613	25,683	38,169
Mines and Resources.....	10,589	12,296	11,469	18,421	24,045
National Health and Welfare					
Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind..	(1)	(1)	33,715	35,928	58,090
Family Allowances.....	—	—	172,632	245,141	263,165
Other appropriations.....	1,617	1,725	7,294	8,616	11,040
National Revenue (including Income Tax).....	17,721	20,114	22,630	28,551	37,315
Post Office.....	48,485	54,629	57,730	64,213	67,800
Public Works.....	12,281	13,169	16,283	26,360	35,620
Trade and Commerce.....	7,085	6,699	7,350	10,879	11,013
Transport.....	17,659	18,265	18,267	21,688	30,136
Veterans' Affairs.....	54,061	81,032	72,849	93,305	97,962
Other Departments.....	23,443	26,552	35,056	36,302	54,374
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	630,381	767,376	1,061,902	1,236,235	1,382,545



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 — concluded

Fiscal Years

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	Estimated 1947-48
Thousand Dollars					
War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Departments)					
National Defence					
Defense Research.....	—	—	—	4,090	6,001
Army.....	1,328,805	1,261,755	949,578	219,124	86,627
Naval Services.....	369,556	417,099	241,759	64,873	43,795
Air Services.....	930,666	1,259,456	524,330	99,271	58,130
Reconstruction and Supply (formerly Munitions and Supply).....	690,401	218,776	278,807	147,140	63,235
Agriculture.....	64,293	88,054	82,978	71,116	33,313
Finance.....	128,461	176,519	144,271	136,875	59,826
Labour.....	19,638	19,664	22,859	32,654	11,736
Mines and Resources.....	9,405	5,814	3,475	2,498	1,897
National Health and Welfare.....	—	1,340	11,238	9,674	1,100
Public Works.....	6,467	6,500	6,205	3,651	1,264
Transport.....	76,541	35,094	15,013	9,723	5,675
Veterans' Affairs.....	—	32,759	328,359	508,439	237,025
Other Departments.....	50,157	42,124	24,900	5,670	25,044
Mutual Aid and Other Expenditures.....	912,633	853,492	1,369,177	—	—
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditures.....	4,587,023	4,418,446	4,002,949	1,314,798	634,668
Capital Expenditure.....	2,622	3,164	4,508	11,200	16,461
Special Expenditure.....	37,496	7,506	17,358	31,926	63,540
Government Owned Enterprises.....	1,307	1,358	1,334	10,682	18,697
Other Charges.....	63,425	47,762	48,177	29,386	83,540
Grand Total Expenditures.....	5,322,254	5,245,612	5,136,228	2,634,227	2,199,451
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS					
Loans and Advances					
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	Cr. 3,907	83,608	43,164	Cr. 20,521	81,717
Sundry Government Agencies.....	118,096	Cr. 23,689	Cr. 6,513	Cr. 9,763	33,454
Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	Cr. 437	15,599	Cr. 4,350	Cr. 2,530	Cr. 63,629
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom, loan under the War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	Cr. 42,392	Cr. 55,098	Cr. 63,946	Cr. 95,800	Cr. 111,285
Export Credits Insurance Act.....	—	—	67,412	267,983	130,830
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946..	—	—	—	640,000	368,000
Other Loans and Advances — Net.....	232,612	16,826	Cr. 338,007	Cr. 165,417	Cr. 5,814
Net Total, U.K. and Other Governments.....	190,220	Cr. 38,272	Cr. 334,541	646,766	381,731
Miscellaneous — Net Total.....	Cr. 4,557	6,661	Cr. 15,552	Cr. 10,872	3,543
Net Total, All Loans and Advances.....	299,415	43,907	Cr. 317,792	603,080	436,816
Investments — Net Total.....	516	Cr. 2,747	25,188	408,806	16,838
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Advances and Investments.....	299,931	41,160	Cr. 292,604	1,011,886	453,654

Source: Appendix to the Budget, 1948-49.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,429	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	- 2	+3,479	1,796	
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	- 17	+ 26	1,546	
1947	371	642	361	204	221	203	339	+ 85	+ 29	1,200	
1944											
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348	
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418	
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539	
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+1,437	2,491	
1945											
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436	
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+1,477	2,436	
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276	
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796	
1946											
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796	
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796	
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841	
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+102	+ 188	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	- 68	- 439	1,375	
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	- 59	- 135	1,275	
4th qtr.	273	146	76	54	103	16	19	+100	+ 249	1,200	

118

<sup>(1)</sup> Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup> Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. <sup>(1)</sup>	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Mining			
							Total	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	128.5	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A		116.5				127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 M	2.60	0.362	36.33	20	307	1,058	9.59	28.9	0.37	31.8	7.81
A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	52.24	62	1,869	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	65	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	40.21	76	1,685	867	..	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

## ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED APRIL 30, 1948

### *Population.—*

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. By Size and Composition For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Households and Families 7-702-7, April 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. By Size and Composition For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Households and Families 7-702-6, April 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA POPULATION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE. Population 7-070-6, April 27, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. CALGARY, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-516-0, April 20, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-522-0, April 15, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres of 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-605-8, April 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY GROUPS FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, RURAL AND URBAN. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-604-7, April 6, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-B, April 5, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY SIZE OF HOLDING AND "NON-RESIDENT" FARMS, BY SUB-DIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-351-8, April 12, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: OCCUPIED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED IN 1945 (1) BY SUB-DIVISION. Agriculture 7-354-8, April 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, JUNE 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-7, April 14, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS (1), 1946, WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945 (2), BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-425-7, April 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-7, April 9, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents.

### *Agriculture.—*

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN ON MARCH 31, 1948. Ottawa, April 20, 1948 (3 P.M.) C. R. No. 3, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. ESTIMATES OF SLAUGHTER OF MEAT ANIMALS, OUTPUT AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS, 1947. 4 p., 10 cents per copy.

### *Mining.—*

THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1946. A26-7-4-48. 7 p., 25 cents. SALT—1946. A8-12-3-48. 4 p., 25 cents.

### *Manufacturing.—*

THE AERATED WATERS INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1320. 19 p., 15 cents. FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER, TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES BASED ON VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, 1945. 14-1310. 33 p., 50 cents. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1945. 14-1170. 64 p., 50 cents. THE ARTIFICIAL ABRASIVES INDUSTRY, 1946. A19-15-3-48. 6 p. THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A22-22-3-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE BICYCLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1946. A25-5-4-48. 4 p., 25 cents. THE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY, 1946. A21-18-3-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE CEMENT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1947. A4-8-4-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE INKS INDUSTRY, 1946. A27-7-4-48. 7 p., 15 cents. THE IRON OXIDE (OCHRE) INDUSTRY, 1946. A29-9-4-48. 4 p., 15 cents. PEAT INDUSTRY, 1946. A23-23-3-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE SAND AND GRAVEL INDUSTRY, 1946. A18-5-3-48. 9 p., 25 cents. THE BOATBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1280. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE BOX, BASKET AND CRATE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1240. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NEW BRUNSWICK, 1946. 13-1083. 1 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN ONTARIO, 1946. 13-1085. 1 p., 10 cents. THE PAPER BOX AND BAG INDUSTRY, 1946, Preliminary Report. (Subject to revision on further examination of individual reports) 13-1520. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents. THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY, 1946. Preliminary report. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) THE WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1300. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. THE WOODTURNING INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1360. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. THE FUR GOODS AND FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 12-1360. 26 p., 25 cents.

### *Merchandising and Services.—*

OPERATING RESULTS OF COUNTRY GENERAL AND RETAIL DRY GOODS STORES, 1946. 16-7030. 12 p., 25 cents. RETAIL TRADE IN CANADA, 1946 AND PRELIMINARY SALES ESTIMATES FOR 1947. 16-1040. 14 p., 25 cents. SALES OF FARM IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT, 1947. Preliminary Report. 16-1030. 2 p. A PROGRAM OF IMPROVED RETAIL TRADE STATISTICS, to Be Issued By The Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada. 7 p.

### *International Payments.—*

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS. Preliminary statement, 1947. 2-1010. 37 p., 25 cents.

### *Transportation and Public Utilities.—*

CHANGES IN SINGLE TRACK MILEAGE OPERATED BY STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1946. 20-1120. 2 p. OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES AND STATISTICS RAILWAYS IN CANADA WITH ANNUAL OPERATING REVENUES OF \$500,000 OR OVER, for twelve months ended December 31, 1947. 20-4140. 4 p., price per year 50 cents.

### *Social Analysis.—*

THE MARITIME PROVINCES IN THEIR RELATION TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OF CANADA; a Statistical Study of their Social and Economic Condition. 7-9040. V and 227 p., 50 cents.

### *Business Statistics.—*

CANADIAN FAILURES IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1947. 3-1050. 6 p., 50 cents per year.

### *Year Book Division.*

CANADA, 1948. The official handbook of present conditions and recent progress. 4-1400. 266 p., 25 cents.

## LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	35	Contracts Awarded: By Types.....	73
2	Significant Statistics of United States.....	4		: By Provinces.....	75
3	“ “ of United Kingdom....	6	36	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	76
4	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure.....	7			
5	Indexes of Industrial Production.....	8			
LABOUR			FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
6	Canadian Labour Force.....	15	37	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.....	78
7	Canadian Labour Income.....	16	38	Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products.....	79
8	Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	39	Grain Supply and Disposition.....	81
9	“ “ “ : By Provinces.....	24	40	Inspected Slaughtering of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	82
10	“ “ “ : By Cities.....	27		Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds.....	83
11	Average Hourly Earnings.....	30		Exports of Livestock Products.....	84
12	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	33	41	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	85
13	Percentage of Women Employed by Industries.....	35	42	Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	86
14	Unemployment Insurance.....	36	43	Manufactured Food: Production.....	87
15	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	37		: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks.....	89
PRICES			DOMESTIC TRADE		
16	Living Costs in Canada.....	39	44	Indexes of Retail Sales.....	90
17	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	40	45	Indexes of Wholesale Sales.....	92
18	“ “ “ : Other Classifications.....	46	EXTERNAL TRADE		
FUEL AND POWER			46	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	93
19	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.....	47	47	“ “ : By Areas.....	97
	: Consumption by Provinces.....	48	48	Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	98
20	Coal and Coke.....	49	49	“ “ : By Areas.....	102
21	Petroleum and Gas.....	50	50	Factors in the Balance of Payments.....	103
22	Refined Petroleum Products.....	51	TRANSPORTATION		
MINING			51	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	104
23	Metals.....	53	52	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	106
24	Non Metallic Minerals.....	55	53	Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation.....	108
MANUFACTURING			FINANCE		
25	Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments.....	56	54	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	109
26	Tobacco and Beverages.....	58	55	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.....	111
27	Rubber.....	59	56	Money Supply and Related Data.....	114
28	Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins.....	60	57	Cheques Cashied at Clearing House Centres.....	115
	: Production of Finished Leather.....	61	58	Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	116
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	62	59	Bond Issues and Retirements.....	118
29	Primary Textiles.....	63	60	Life Insurance: Sales.....	119
30	Production of Factory Clothing.....	64		: Benefit Payments.....	120
31	Wood and Paper Products.....	65	61	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	121
32	Primary Iron and Steel.....	67	62	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	123
	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries.....	68			
33	Automobiles: Production and Sales.....	70			
34	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	71			
	Radio Receiving Sets.....	72			

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.